# Town of New Lebanon

**Resolution #12, 2021**

**In Support of Upholding Local Town Zoning Decisions on Matters of Energy and Land Use**

**January 12, 2021**

At the regular monthly meeting of the New Lebanon Town Board, held via video and teleconference, duly called and held on the 12th day of January 2020, the following Resolution was proposed and seconded:

Resolution by Supervisor Houghtling

Seconded by Councilmember Newton

***In Support of Upholding Local Town Zoning Decisions on Matters of Energy and Land Use***

WHEREAS, The New Lebanon Town Board identifies and fully supports the long tradition of "Home Rule," whereby the state of New York has granted and respected the abilities of local town governments to determine the best land uses within their town borders, holding the key belief that the individuals best qualified to determine the appropriate uses of land in the community are the people who live there; and

WHEREAS, recent decades have exhibited a worrying trend of state transmission and energy policies that significantly reduce meaningful local municipal zoning authority to identify the appropriate land uses and scale of energy development within town borders; and

*W*HEREAS, actions by the state and county government to reach carbon neutrality within state borders too often prioritize energy goals and development timelines over the respect for and adherence to local zoning master plans that serve as the foundation of New York's orderly zoning and planning processes; and

WHEREAS, Section 272-a of the New York State Town Law *(*"Town Comprehensive Plan") expressly states that "(b) Among the *most important powers and duties granted by the legislature to a town g*overnment is the authority and responsibility to undertake town comprehensive planning and to regulate land use for the purpose of protecting the health, safety, and general welfare of its citizen" and "(f) the town comprehensive plan is a means to promote the health, safety, and general welfare of the people of the town and to give due consideration to the needs of the people of the region of which the town is a part"; and

WHEREAS, actions to develop energy sectors, specifically but not limited to solar, in New York state and efforts to preserve open space and agricultural lands need not be mutually exclusive goals provided that local zoning decisions are heard and respected; and

*W*HEREAS, the towns of Columbia County as an inherent right have the ability to "opt-out” of PILOT programs when deemed in the town's best interest.

**NOW, THEREFORE BE IT**

RESOLVED, that the New Lebanon Town Board asks that the Columbia County IDA should not grant PILOT designation for projects within town borders when the local government of those towns have chosen to opt out.

RESOLVED, that the New Lebanon Town Board urges that Columbia County IDA PILOT grants should not be afforded to solar and other energy projects that are proposed on lands identified as valuable and sensitive through a town's master plan.

RESOLVED, that the New Lebanon Town Board directs the Columbia County Board of Supervisors to recognize that purported economic benefits from encouraging the development of large scale solar and other energy projects also potentially exact economic costs as well-by removing valuable agriculture and open space important to local production and tourism, and by providing tax shelters on commercial and residential properties that could be alternatively developed by the private sector with greater employment and tax benefits for local governments and their residents.

RESOLVED, that the New Lebanon Town Board urges Governor Andrew Cuomo, the New York State Senate and the New York State Assembly to adopt legislation which would meet the challenges of climate change without violating Home Rule and local zoning powers and which would more fairly distribute the responsibilities of confronting climate change among all communities throughout the state instead of placing a disproportionate burden on small rural towns.

Upon the question of the foregoing Resolution, the following Town Board Members voted “Aye” or “Nay” for said Resolution:

Roll Call Vote:

 Councilmember Norman Rasmussen Aye

 Councilmember Deborah Gordon Aye

 Supervisor Tistrya Houghtling Aye

 Councilmember Jesse Newton Aye

 Councilmember John Trainor Aye

The Resolution, having been approved by a majority vote of the Town Board, was declared duly adopted by the Supervisor of the Town of New Lebanon.

Dated: January 12, 2021

Marcie Robertson

Town Clerk

Town of New Lebanon